

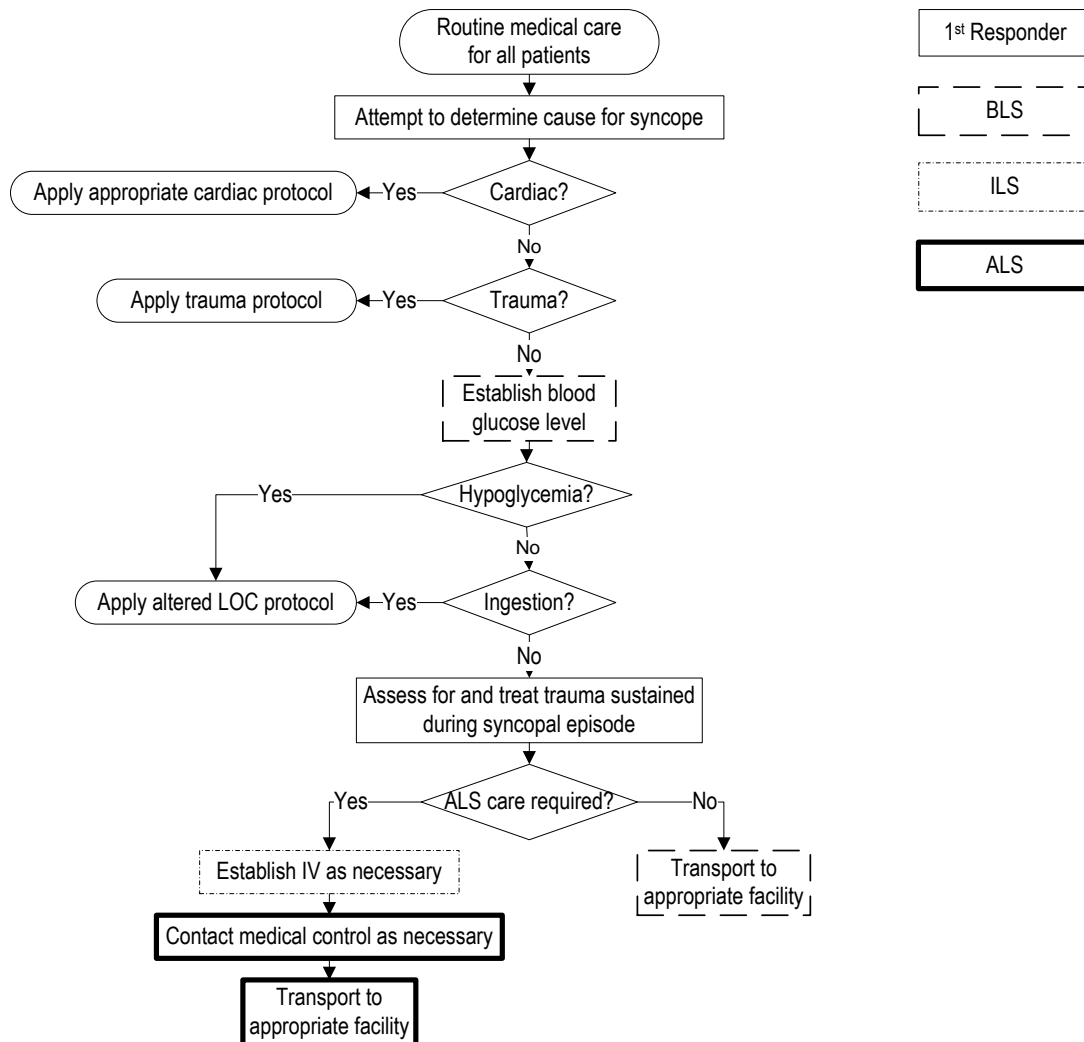
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**MILWAUKEE COUNTY EMS  
STANDARD OF CARE  
SYNCOPE**

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History:	Signs/Symptoms:	Working Assessment:
Brief loss of consciousness History of cardiac disease, stroke, seizures, diabetes Possible occult blood loss (ulcers, ectopic pregnancy) Fluid loss - diarrhea, vomiting Fever Vagal stimulation Trauma	Loss of consciousness with recovery Dizziness, lightheadedness Palpitations Abnormal pulse rate Irregular pulse Hypotension Signs of trauma	Consider underlying cause: Cardiac Hypovolemia Stroke Hypoglycemia Orthostatic hypotension Seizure Vasovagal Ingestion Trauma Aortic aneurysm/dissection



**NOTES:**

- Assess for signs and symptoms of trauma if associated or questionable fall with syncope.
- Consider underlying cause for syncope and treat accordingly.
- Over 25% of geriatric syncope is due to cardiac dysrhythmia.